

## Hammurabi

Hammurabi-monarch- good warrior, leader

Babylon–capital city

Hammurabi's Code

282 Laws written for all to see

Included punishments

"Eye for an eye"

Dealt with all parts of life

Favored the rich

Babylon destroyed after Hamm's death

## Later People of the Fertile Crescent

Pages 76-79

Hittites—Chariots, ironworking (strongest metal at the time)

Kassites– Only 400 years

Assyrians—Strong Army, iron weapons, chariots, local leaders, roads, fierce.

Chaldeans—King Nebuchadnezzar—  
Built new Babylon—Kept Sumerian culture/language/gods  
Hanging Gardens, astronomy, calendar, geometry.

## The Phoenicians

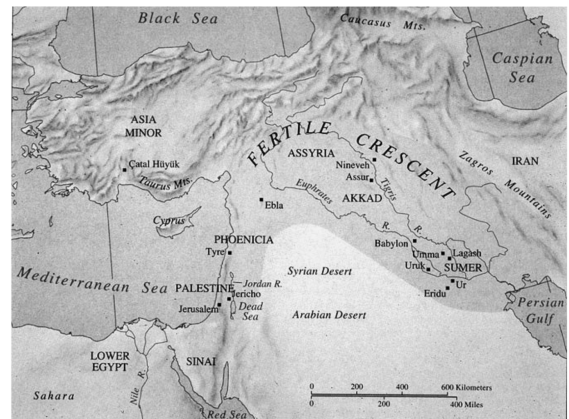
Phoenicia—Western end of Fertile Crescent along the Mediterranean Sea.

Separated from the rest by mountains, desert.

Expert Sailors—sailed to Egypt, Greece, Italy, Spain  
Created many colonies

Became rich from trade—lumber, slaves, silverwork, ivory carvings, glass objects, purple dye.

Created one of the world's 1st alphabets (ours is based on it)



𐤀	'aleph [ʾ]	𐤁	lamedh [l]
𐤂	beth [b]	𐤃	mem [m]
𐤄	gimmel [g]	𐤅	nun [n]
𐤆	daleth [d]	𐤇	samekh [s]
𐤈	he [h]	𐤉	'ayin [ʾ]
𐤊	waw [w]	𐤋	pe [p]
𐤌	zayin [z]	𐤍	tsade [s]
𐤎	heth [h]	𐤏	qoph [q]
𐤐	teth [t]	𐤑	reš [r]
𐤒	yodh [y]	𐤓	šin [š]
𐤔	kaph [k]	𐤕	taw [t]

